

Table 2: Limits and constraints used for the retrieval of $D fH^\circ$ and S° for kaolinite and pyrophyllite

Limits:

$$239.8 > S^\circ_{\text{Pr1}} > 239.0, -5593896 > D fH^\circ_{\text{Pr1}} > -5706904 \text{ (in Joules/mole)}$$

$$202.25 > S^\circ_{\text{Kln}} > 185.0, -4174936.0 > D fH^\circ_{\text{Kln}} < -4039304.0 \text{ (in Joules/mole)}$$

Constraints:

For each reaction, assemblages on the right hand side of the ">" sign are stable at the P and T conditions specified. Italicized constraints were only used in obtaining the unique solution at $S^\circ_{\text{Kln}} = 187.44$ (with Mc-2' used instead of Mc-2), but were not used to obtain the area of feasible solutions indicated in the text.

Label	T (°C)	P (bars)	Reaction
Ze-1	25	500	$\text{Kln} + \text{lAb} < 2 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Pg} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
Ze-2	90	1000	<i>$\text{Kln} + \text{lAb} < 2 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Pg} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$</i>
Ze-3	200	1000	$\text{Kln} + \text{lAb} > 2 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Pg} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-1	400	3000	$\text{Pr1} < 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-2	435	5000	$\text{Pr1} < 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-3	450	7000	$\text{Pr1} < 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-4	485	10625	$\text{Pr1} < 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-5	475	3000	$\text{Pr1} > 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-6	510	5000	$\text{Pr1} > 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
C84-7	562	10000	$\text{Pr1} > 4 \text{ a Qz} + \text{Cor} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
HH73-1	390	3625	$\text{Pr1} < \text{And} + 3 \text{ a Qz} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
HH73-2	410	4875	$\text{Pr1} < \text{And} + 3 \text{ a Qz} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
HH73-3	450	7185	$\text{Pr1} < \text{And} + 3 \text{ a Qz} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
HH73-4	420	3500	$\text{Pr1} > \text{And} + 3 \text{ a Qz} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
HH73-5	440	4685	$\text{Pr1} > \text{And} + 3 \text{ a Qz} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
N72-1	400	9625	$4 \text{ Lw} + 2 \text{ a Qz} < 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ Zo} + \text{Pr1}$
N72-2	360	7180	$4 \text{ Lw} + 2 \text{ a Qz} < 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ Zo} + \text{Pr1}$
N72-3	440	6800	$4 \text{ Lw} + 2 \text{ a Qz} > 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ Zo} + \text{Pr1}$
N72b1	460	6800	$12 \text{ Lw} > \text{Pr1} + 6 \text{ Zo} + 2 \text{ Ky} + 20 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
N72b2	375	3870	$12 \text{ Lw} > \text{Pr1} + 6 \text{ Zo} + 2 \text{ Ky} + 20 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
N72b3	375	7180	$12 \text{ Lw} < \text{Pr1} + 6 \text{ Zo} + 2 \text{ Ky} + 20 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
N72b4	400	9680	$12 \text{ Lw} < \text{Pr1} + 6 \text{ Zo} + 2 \text{ Ky} + 20 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$

Hem-1	285	1000	$Kln + 2 a Qz > Prl + H_2O$
Mc-1	330	5000	$Kln + 2 a Qz > Prl + H_2O$
<i>Mc-2'</i>	<i>300</i>	<i>5550</i>	<i>Kln + 2 a Qz < Prl + H_2O</i>
Th-1	330	1000	$Kln + 2 a Qz > Prl + H_2O$
Th-2	350	2000	$Kln + 2 a Qz > Prl + H_2O$
Th-4	390	4000	$Kln + 2 a Qz > Prl + H_2O$