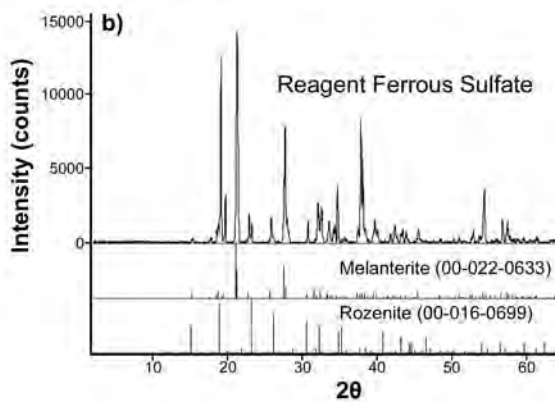
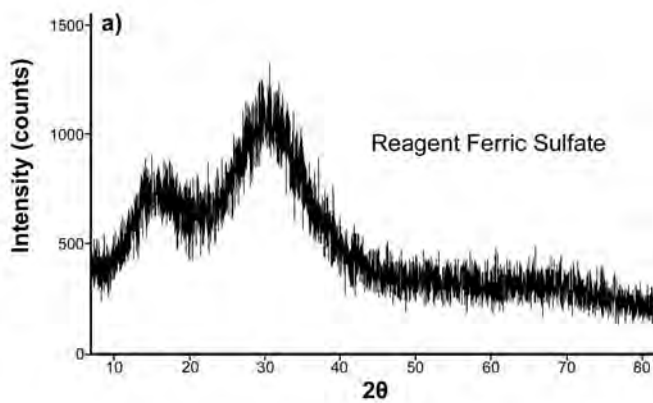
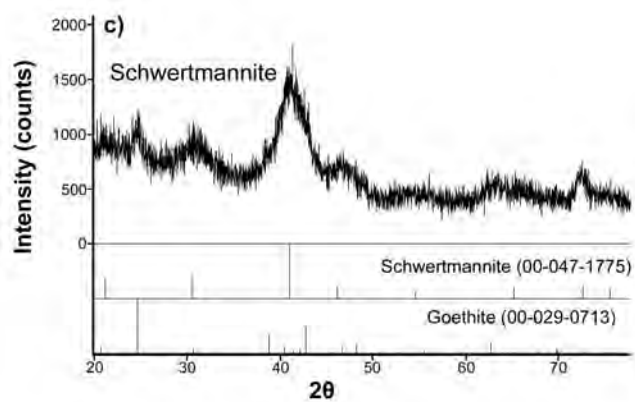
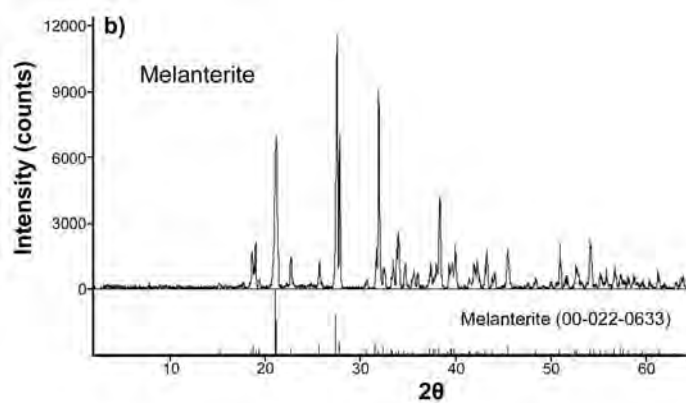
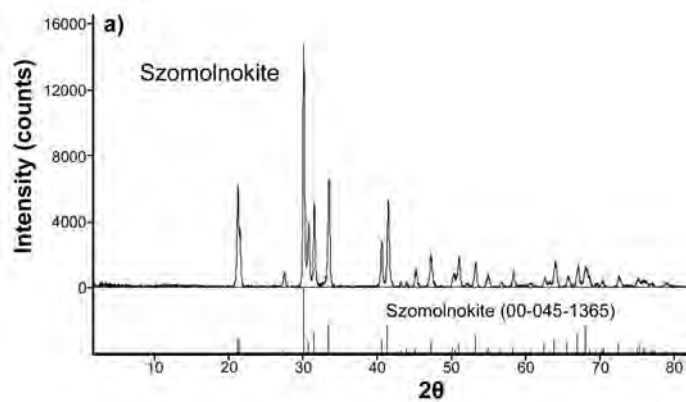
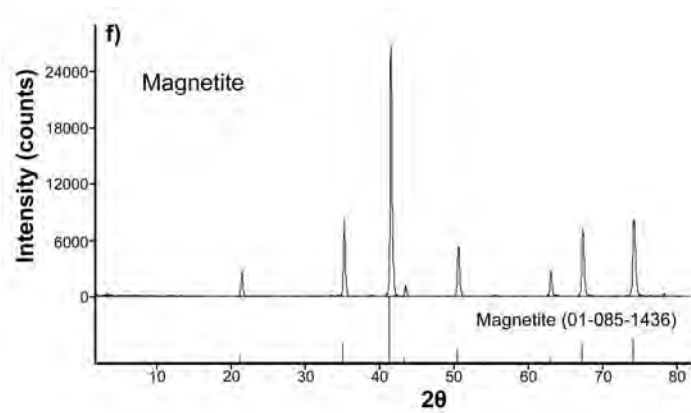
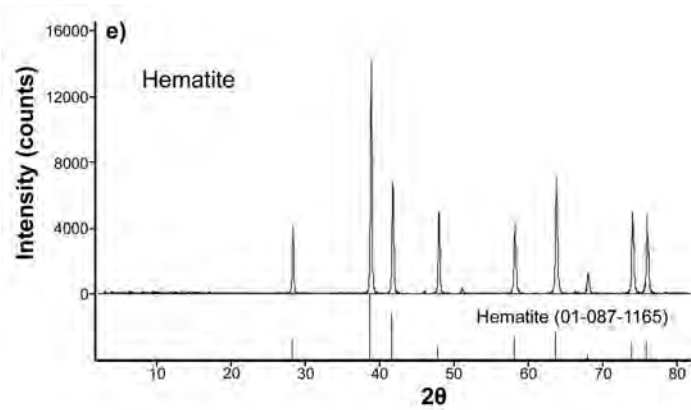
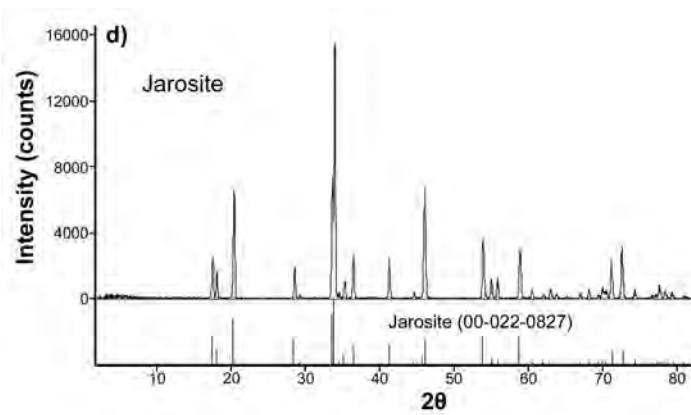


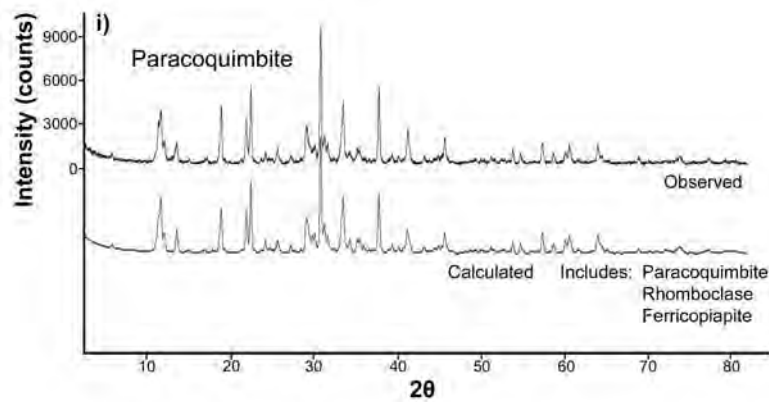
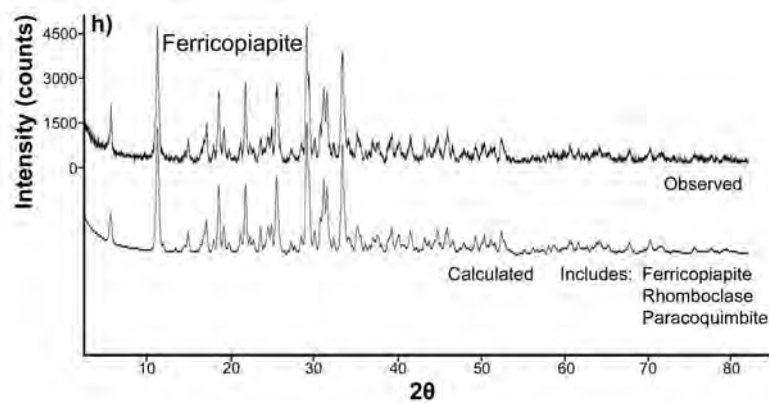
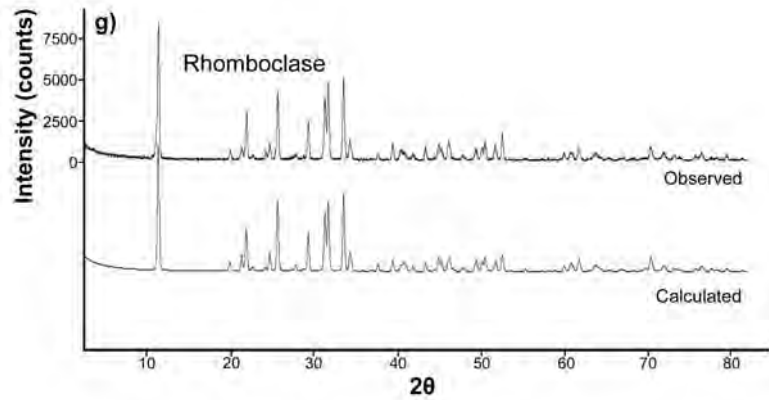
Supplementary Data



Deposit¹. XRD patterns of reagents with matching patterns from the ICDD database. a) reagent ferric sulfate, b) reagent ferrous sulfate.







Deposit². a)-i). XRD patterns a-f with matching patterns from the ICDD database. XRD patterns g-i with calculated patterns from known crystal structures. a) szomolnokite, b) melanterite, c) schwertmannite, d) jarosite, e) hematite, f) magnetite, g) rhomboclase, h) ferricopiapite, i) paracoquimbite.

Deposit³. Microanalysis standards used

| Element | EPMA Calibration Standard | SEM Calibration Standard |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| C | | [‡] Diamond |
| O | *Almandine | *Corundum |
| O | *Hematite | *Hematite |
| Na | *Albite | |
| Mg | *Dolomite | *Dolomite |
| Al, K | Orthoclase | |
| S | [†] Barite | Jarosite |
| K | | *Muscovite |
| Ti | Rutile | |
| V | Vanadium Metal | |
| Mn | Spessartine | Spessartine |
| Fe (<i>K</i> line) | Hematite | Hematite |
| Fe (<i>L</i> line) | | [‡] Iron Metal |
| Co | Cobalt Metal | Cobalt Metal |
| As | InAs | |
| Mo | CaMoO ₄ | |

*McGuire et al. (1992)

[†]Permanent EPMA standard and could not be used for SEM analysis

[‡]Used for spectral deconvolution of the oxygen peak and background